

THE SOUTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

Containing the freshest Advices, Foreign and Domestic.

MONDAY, January 28th, 1745. [Numb. 566]

State of the Affairs of Europe, in August 1745.

GERMANY.

THE States of Hungary having desired the Queen's Royal Presence in the Dyet to be held at *Petersburg*, on Affairs of the highest Consequence to the Welfare of that Kingdom, she was graciously pleased to answer, that she would not only do what was desired of her, but would likewise lay hold of every Occasion, with utmost Pleasure, of shewing how grateful a Sense she entertain'd of the essential Services rendered her by the Hungarian Nobility, and of the extraordinary Ardour which they had shewn on all Occasions in behalf of the House of Austria, and accordingly went to the Dyet.

The fair Prospect which open'd on the Cause of the Queen of Hungary and Bohemia, upon Prince Charles's passing the Rhine with a Superior Army, and driving the French and Bavarians before him (which was advantageously enough set off in her Majesty's Rescript, is now very much obscured by the Cloud which has arisen on the side of Prussia.

As this Monarch, was pursuant to his Manifesto, pouring his Armies into Bohemia, and Prince Charles found that he must now expect no Supplies to support him against the Enemy, who being joined by their Reinforcements from Flanders, which he endeavour'd in vain to prevent, were on the 19th instant, marching to attack him with 90,000 Men, and 100 Pieces of Cannon, he had no other Course to take than to retreat the Rhine; especially as the French had sent some Detachments on the other Side in order to destroy his Magazines. The Particulars of this Affair are variously related.

Military Preparations are making in Savoy, Poland and Russia; from all which the Queen of Hungary expects Succours.

ITALY.

An Action has at last happen'd between the Austrians and the Neapolitan and Spanish Forces, who had long been cannonading each other, to the Advantage of the former. The most particular Account is dated from Rome, August 15. and runs thus:—In the Night, between the 10th and 11th, a little before Midnight, Prince Lobkowitz caused a Part of his Army to attack the Mountain of *Ardenza* in which the Spaniards had fortified themselves with three good Reinforcements. The Germans, however,

prosecuted the Attack so vigorously, that they very soon drove them from the two first; but the Third being higher, better fortified, and defended by the best Part of the Spanish Troops, it was not thought fit to make a general Attack; because, in reality, all this was intended only to amuse the Spaniards, while an Affair of far greater Consequence was carrying on; Prince Lobkowitz having formed a Design to carry off the King of the 2 Sicilies and the Duke of Modena. In order to this, while the Attack of Retrenchments continued, General Count *Browns*, at the Head of a considerable Body of Infantry, march'd round the Mountains, towards the Sea, and presented himself before the Gate of *Filiteri*; which looks towards *Cisterna*. The Pickets and advanced Guards were soon overpowered, and the Gate was in a short Time forced, notwithstanding the Spaniards made a vigorous Resistance. General Count *de Linden* was to have march'd with a Body of Horse, to have presented himself, at the same time, before the Gate of *Filiteri* that leads to the Camp, in order to prevent the King's receiving any Succours from *St. de Gages*; but thro' the Rudeness of the Roads, and other Accidents, he came two Hours too late. This however, did not hinder General Count *Browns* from prosecuting his Attack with the utmost Vigour, and extending his Forces thro' the best Part of *Filiteri*; by which Means, seven Spanish Regiments were, in a Manner, totally ruin'd, their Tents and Magazines burn'd; the best Part of their Equipage plunder'd, and which is the most sensible Loss of all, the Austrians took 2000 Horses, and have Hamstrung as many; so that the Spaniards have now not above a Thousand fit for Service. It is thought, they lost above 3000 Men in this Action, kill'd and wounded; and had upwards of 800 taken Prisoners; among whom are the following Officers of Distinction, viz General Count *Marxant*, two Brigadiers, two Colonels, two Majors, 16 Captains, 2 Lieutenants, and as many Ensigns, and two Volunteers; they lost likewise 12 Standards. It is computed, that the Austrians has about 1000 Men kill'd and wounded, and taken Prisoners; among the last, Major General *M. de Novert*, and some other Officers. The King of the Two Sicilies was very much exulted, as was the Duke of Modena; who gave great Proofs of his personal Courage upon this Occasion.

On the other Scene of Action in this Country, Success is on the contrary Side. The French and Spaniards under the Pr. of Conti, took the Fort of *Demont*, on the 18th

Instant, with the Loss of five Men only, and in it 1100 Men, 35 Brass Cannon, 14 Mortars, and a great Quantity of Ammunition and Provision. The *Sardinian* Account relates, that 'A red hot Bullet having fallen upon the Governor's Apartment, set it on Fire, and apprehending it might reach the Powder Magazine, and blow up the Garrison, they called in the Enemy to help to extinguish the Flames.'—It is certain, that a superior Force will at length prevail over an inferior; but the Reasons assign'd for the Surrender of several Places in this Campaign, seem as weak as the Resistance made in them.

The King of Sardinia is assembling all his Forces to oppose the further Progress of the Enemy, who are besieging *Casti*, and are about 3 or 4 Days march from *Turin*.

HOLLAND.

A Memorial was presented by Mr. *Tzoun*, the Dutch Minister on the 17th to press their High Mightinesses to enter with all their Forces into the War; but it seems not to have the least Effect. On the other Hand, as this Piece has not appeared in any of the Gazettes of that Country, it is thought that the Princes were under an Impunction, and, what the French give out, is too true, that the States will not enter into the War. For tho' they have furnish'd a Body of Troops, they are not to begin Hostilities. This is confirm'd by a further Remonstrance made by the said Minister, containing the following Expostulation and Proposals. 'It appears inconceivable that a numerous, brave and powerful Army should continue inactive, after the French King had draughted so large a Body of his Forces from Flanders, it is a Thing unheard of, that an Army consisting of 66,000 Men, should employ so precious a Part of the Campaign in gathering a few Contributions only from the Enemy, at a Time when so many strong Places were in View, garrisoned only by Invalids and Peggars pick'd up out of the Streets and Prisons of Paris. For want of making a proper use of this Opportunity, all the Advantages propos'd by Prince Charles of Lorraine having pass'd the Rhine were lost, and Count *Savo* enabled to reinforce his Army, by draughting Troops out of the several French Garrisons, without Duke d'Armitz being in any Condition to prevent it.—A Succour in Troops is in a Manner of no Service, if they are not to act and are unprovided with Artillery and Hospitals. As some of the Provinces seem'd to object against drawing out Troops from

from the Towns of the Republic, which are least exposed, to supply the Place of those which may be detached from the Allied Army, either into *Chass*, or by the Way of *France* into *Lorraine*;—his Britannick Majesty proposes, that their High Mightinesses, altho' at present no more exposed to Danger than in Time of Peace, shall, for the Security of their Republick, keep their Troops in Garrison at home, and according to the Example of *Great Britain*, supply the *Queen of Hungary* with powerful Subsidies in Money, to enable her in the most effectual Manner to make Use of her Forces.

The *Abbe de la Vile* having received Orders from the *French King*, to demand of the States General, the recalling of their Troops from the Allied Army upon the Borders of *France*, he has already been in Conference upon that Subject; and there are some foreign Ministers who are of Opinion that he will at length succeed. In the mean time, the *French* need not be uneasy, seeing they cannot have more quiet Guests, upon their Frontiers, than the Army of the Allies, which as Count *Saxe* menaces, may find Difficulty enough, after a short time, to make a safe Retreat.

FLANDERS.

Count *Saxe*, who commands the remainder of the *French* Army, has made several Motions, and sent Detachments to surprise *Oudenarde*, but they failed.

The Duke of *Amberg* who is said to have the Command of the Allied Army, is got into the Enemies Country, but perhaps for want of sufficient Authority over the *Dutch* Troops, has, as represented by Mr. *Trevelyan*, been able to do nothing, but to raise a few Contributions. A Journal from this Army has been Circumstantially published in the *London Gazette*, but amounts to no more than, that on the 3rd of *July*, they encamped within four or five Miles of *Lissa*; on the 31st they lost a *Scottish* Volunteer before it, and had a Captain wounded and taken Prisoner. They took'd also for a Field of Battle, but by good Providence no Enemy was nigh; on the 1st instant they were put in Fear, but as it happened Danger was at a Distance; on the 2^d they slept sound; on the 3^d the right Wing forag'd; on the 4th the whole Army was review'd; on the 5th they rested; on the 6th the right Wing forag'd; on the 7th did nothing; on the 8th relieved the free Companies of *Austrians* at *Lavoy*, and received a Trumpet from Count *Saxe* about the Exchange of Prisoners; on the 9th sent him back; on the 10th the *Hanoverians* foraged, and had a Gun fir'd at them from *Lissa*; on the 11th the *Britons* foraged, and no Gun fir'd at 'em, and the Captain that was taken at *Lissa*, being exchanged, returned.

The Resolution taken by the King of *Prussia*, gave his most Christian Majesty, then at *Mint* in his Way to relieve *Affas*, so much Joy, that he toasted Healths, &c. to his Brother, who he said, would give Peace to Europe, 'till he lost his own, and was by a sudden Fever so near Death, that he received the extreme Unction, and ordered away all his gay Ladies.

The D—l was sick, the D—l a Friar would be,
The D—l was well, the D—l a Friar was he.

State of the Affairs of Europe in September 1744.

GERMANY.

THE Lord *Hyndford* writes, that he wou'd there might not be too much Reason to fear, that the King of *Prussia* had received Assurances from the Courts of *Russia* and *Poland*, that they would not grant any Succours to the *Queen of Hungary*.

The Earl of *Hildersheim*, Ambassador Extraordinary from *Great Britain* to the Republick of *Venesia*, having been kept by the Imperial Hosts near *Nuremberg*, and obliged to sign a Paper, promising to surrender Prisoner of War, if he was judged one by the Emperor, Count *Seckendorff* returned his Lordship's Paper, and sent him a Letter with many Excores.

It is talk'd (at *Hanover*) that besides his Commission to the Republick of *Venesia*, this Nobleman is charged with other important Affairs, particularly to endeavour to bring the Bishops of *Bamberg* and *Wurzburg* into the Treaty of Confederacy, at the Head of which are the three Ecclesiastique Electors, seconded by the greatest Part of the Bishops and Prelates, and the free and Imperial Cities; that the last are to furnish their Contingent in Money, and the rest in Troops, to make an Army of 70,000 Men, which will speedily assemble near *Coblenz*. All the Troops which are in this Electorate have Orders to march, and occupy the Posts on the *Weser*. This further important Advice is added, that the *Palatines* are to make a Diversion against the King of *Prussia*, and great Part of his Army is repairing to the Frontiers of *Silesia*, to defend it from an Invasion.—*But it does not appear by what it can be invaded.*

On the 17th the Garrison of *Prague*, consisting of 14,500 Men, surrendered Prisoners of War, and the King of *Prussia* took Possession of the Place.—On this Occasion he has caused a Medal to be struck, having on one Side the Plan of the Town, with this Inscription; *Prague taken by His Majesty the King of Prussia, September 16, 1744; in the Exercise, for the third Time in Three Years.* On the Reverse are all Sorts of Military Trophies, with two Lines of Verse in the *German Language*, to the following Effect,
By War, O Lord, make Wars to cease,
And let this Victory lead to Peace.

On Sept. 20th, The Elector of *Mentz* who with those of *Cologne* and *Triers*, were said to be engaged by the *Austrian* Party, went to *Frankfort*, to visit the Emperor a good Journey, mutual Visits passed between 'em, and the Emperor appear'd entirely satisfied with his Conduct, whence it is conjectured, that the Elector may have changed his Mind and chose what seems the strongest Side. Most of the Towns in *Swabia* and the *Black Forest*, belonging to the House of *Austria*, have submitted to the Chevalier de *Bellisle*, who took Possession of them in the Name of the Emperor, and exacted an Oath of Fidelity from the Inhabitants; but the Town of

Constance having been summoned to surrender, the Commander answered he would defend it to the last Extremity.

The *French* have begun the Siege of *Fishburgh*, and propose to take it in *Fourteen Days*; having a large Train of Artillery; They have turn'd the River, and open'd their Trenches in the very Bed of it.

CHARLES TOWN, Jan 28.

On Thursday last arriv'd here the Ship *Molly*, Capt. *White*, from *London*, Doctor *Glen* Brother to his Excellency our Governor, with Mr *Benjamin Stead Metc*, and Mrs. *Libas* of this Province, are come Passengers.

The same Day his Majesty's Ship the *Tartar Pink*, commanded by Capt. *Henry Ward*, sail'd on a Cruise, we hear that he is to convoy some ships that went out with him 150 Leagues off the Coast.

The *Betty* Letter of Marque snow, of *Liverpool*, Capt. *John Tenny Master*, had the Misfortune to run ashore on the Breakers last Thursday, as she was going over this Bar. The Vessel will be entirely left, with the greatest Part of her Cargo. Capt. *Frankland* has given all the Assistance possible.

There has lately been a smart Engagement near *Bermuda*, between two New-York Privateers, the *Mary Anne* and *Clifton*, Captains *Tucker* and *Smymer*, and the famous Spanish Man of War *Snow*, and *Panicle*, who so often visit these Coasts; in which 'twas believ'd the *Snow* was taken, *Smymer* being seen to chase *Panicle* who was making off, and *Tucker* laying a long side of the *Snow*.

Capt. *Peacock*, with about 150 poor *high* Protestants, bound to this Port, has put into *Bermuda*. From whence a very fine large Sloop, commanded by Capt. *Hall*, sail'd above six Weeks ago for this Port, and as she is not yet arriv'd, 'tis said she is either lost or taken.

On Friday arriv'd here Capt. *Willson*, from *Philadelphia*, who met the Privateer *Snow Warren* of that Place, commanded by Capt. *Alexander Kaitur*, carrying in a French Ship of 300 Tons, 18 Guns, &c. from *St Domingo*, laden with Sugar, Cocoa, Coffee, Indigo, and Cotton; which he had taken within 10 Days after he sail'd. Capt. *Willson* also saw a large Spanish Prize going in, but by whom she was taken knoweth not.

CUSTOM HOUSE CHARLES TOWN,

Enter'd Inwards.

Ship *Molly*, Thomas Ballardie, from London.
Ship *Phoenix*, William Wilton, do do
Ship *Aurora*, Robt. Pickeman, and
Snow *Friendship*, John Mason, from Philadelphia.
Snow *Friend's Adventure*, John Allen, from Bristol.
Schooner *Reformation*, Stephen Booness, from New-Castle upon Tyne.
Sloop *Elizabeth*, Peter Gibbs, and
Sloop *Endeavour*, Benjamin Williams, from Bermuda.
Sloop *Mary*, David Marshall, from Providence.
Sloop *Mary*, Thomas Stovell, from Jamaica.

Enter'd Outwards.

3000

Snow John, Thomas Croftswaine, for Oporto.
Sloop Pearl, Henry Todd, for Antigua.
Sloop Henry, John Morgan, for Jamaica.

Clear'd for Departure.

Snow Perry, John Jarry, to Oporto.
Schooner Mary, Benjamin Maverick, to Cape Fear.
Schooner Decheffer, Isaac Cox, to Providence.
Sloop Fireball, Thomas Barnes, to New-York.

EXPORTED from Charles Town, since the First Day of November last.

Rice, 11,225 Barrels,
Pitch, 1972 Barrels,
Tar, 728 Barrels,
Turpentine, 99 Barrels,
Skim, 137 Hogsheads,
Corn and Pease, 9125 Bushels,
Beef and Pork, 775 Barrels.

Pike of Goods of this Country Produce.

Rice, 20 lb. 0 d. per 100 wt.
Pitch, 35 lb. 0 d. per Barrel.
Tar, 30 lb. 0 d. per Barrel.
Turpentine, 10 s. 0 d. Ditto.
Skim, 16 lb 6 d. per Pound.
Staves, 14 l. per Thousand.
Resin, 15 s. 0 d. per 100 wt.
Turp. Oil, 20 s. per Gallon.
Corn, 7 s. 6 d. per Bushel.

Of the Produce of Foreign Parts

By the Hundred.

Philadelphia Flour, 4 l.
Esopus Flour, 4 l. 10 s.
Middling Bread, 5 l.
Ship Bread, 4 l.
Brown Bread, 4 l.
Muscovado Sugar, 14 l. to 15.
Powder Sugar, 20 l.
Bristol single refined Sugar, 8 s. per lb
American Ditto, 7 s.

double Ditto, 10 s.

By the Hogshead

New-England Rum, per Gallon, 16 s.
Mountserrat Rum, 17 s. 6 d.
Barbados Rum, 20 s. 0 d.
Antigua Rum, 17 s. 6 d.
Jamaica Rum, 25 s.
Melasses, 15 s. 0 d.

By the Pipe.

Lisbon Wine, 140 l.
Oporto Wine, 140 l.
Madeira Wine, 120 l.

By the Quarter Cask.

Milk Bread, 60 lb.
White Bread, 50 lb.

By the Pound.

Soap in Boxes, 3 s. 6 d.

By the Bushel.

Fire Salt, 20 s.

Coarse Salt, 20 s.

Run away from the Subscriber
about 2 Months ago a Negrow Fello
named Cuff formerly belonging to the E-
state of Mr. Benj. Coffey he is of a middle
stature (8 or 9 very black) had on when
went away white Negro Cloth Breeches
trim'd with red and blue Jackin he has a
in his right Arm prey by his shoulder
a large Tent or Bear. Whoever takes him
up and carries him to the Watch house or
brings him to his Owner shall receive the
Sum of Five Pounds.

Seen the 14 1744

Card Cottell

IMPORTED in the Molly,
Capt. Thomas Wylte, from
London, a very good Assort-
ment of European and India
Goods, to be sold on as reason-
able Terms as possible, by
LENAOX and DEAS, at
their Store on the Bay.

Just imported, in Captain
White from London, variety of
Cambricks, Tencums, Gowns, and India
Cords, 100's and women's Skirts, Hosi-
ngs and double refined Sugar, green and black
Tea, Spices, Raisins and Currants, China
earthen Ware, Fainted Stery, all sorts of iron
Ware, mahogany Tables and Drawers, also a
new new Spinet, to be sold by William
Store on the Bay. Who being visib'd to
settle his Affairs will sell at reasonable Rates,
and offers that who are any wise indebted to
him, either to discharge or give satisfaction
for the same, by the 1st of May at
last 11, which I think must be in the Power
of some one to do.

JUST IMPORTED in the
Molly, Capt. Wylte, from
London, an Assortment of Eu-
ropean and East-India Goods,
preper for the Season. Also
from Bristol, blue and green
Negro Cloth and Strucds, to
be sold by Hapten and Smith.

Just imported, in the Snow
John, Capt. Thomas Croftswaine, from
London, a good Assortment of Europe &
India Goods, and to be sold at their Store
on the Bay formerly posses'd by Messrs.
Hill & Ginnard,
Patrick Reid, &
James Ogilvie.

On Saturday the 22d of Sept.
last, stry'd, or was stolen out of the Sub-
scriber's Pasture at Cambridge in St. Hel-
ens Parish, a bright Bay Horse, about 14
Hands high, branded thus  **on either**

the mouning shoulder or Buttock, and
had no other Brand when lost, his Main
one half hanging and the other trimmed
in a Bow, he was bred at English Santee,
and sold to the Subscriber by John Ducker
who likewise lives at English Santee, the
Horse paces at the Rate of 8 or 10 Miles
an Hour. Whoever takes up the said
Horse and delivers him to me, or gives
me such Intelligence of him that I may
have him again, shall have 5 l. as a Re-
ward
Lammas Wolfson.

Just imported, and to be sold
by the Subscriber, best head, various glass,
cuttin lead and oyl, wash of all sorts, and
spices, broad laces, small laces and garters,
tin ware, painted ware, glass, paper, china,
white wine vinegar, bay sugar, and tobacco,
clothes, painters' lins, and copper plate,
also has a lot to sell, Rum, muscovado sugar,
linen, lace, Lintons and Port wines, breads,
tea cards, jacks and bottles, fresh and salt
larks, white and red but fowls, with sundry
sorts of iron ware
George Austin.

To be sold on the first Monday
in March next, all the real and personal
Estate that now remains unsold of Mr.
James Kay, deceased. Credit will be
given till the first of January next, gi-
ving good Security. All Sums under 20
l. to be ready Money. The Sale will
consist of sundry valuable dry Goods, re-
veal choice Negroes, Men, Women, and
Children. Likewise two Tracts of very
good Land, one in Granville County, con-
taining 1850 Acres, bounding S. E. on
Land laid out to Walter Izard, Esq. and
N.W. on Lands of Col. Joseph Blake, on
the Head of Clark's Swamp, all other
sides vacant Land, the other Tract is in
Colleton County, contains 300 Acres, and
bounds S. W. on Land of Mr. J. A. A.
The Sale to begin at 10 o'Clock, at Ro-
bert Middleby's Plantation in Poplar. Any
Person inclinable to purchase the Whole
or Part of the said Lands, may treat with
the Executors
Robert Middleby.
Robert Hancock.

All Persons indebted to the
Estate of Josiah Baker, by Bond, Note or
otherwise, are desired to discharge the
same immediately, that the Executors may
be enabled to settle with the Creditors of
that Estate, and such as neglect to com-
ply by the 10th of February next, may de-
pend on being sued without further No-
tice.

Just imported, in the Hope,
John Evans, from Bristol, and to be sold
by John Savage and Company, viz. 3 ash,
and yard wide Linen and cotton cloth, var-
ious laces, garters, and sundry other
sorts of Manchester Goods, Irish Linen, brown
and white cambricks, small fast cloth, leaf
super, orange, cowards and roses, Hump
etc. they have also for Sale, Madeira Wine,
Port and Lisbon ditto in bottles, iron pots,
flint pipes, pens and ballpen, broad laces,
window glass, hot well water, IRON CAN-
NON with suitable Ball, &c.

Imported in the John, Captain
Croftswaine, from London, single & dou-
ble refined sugar, bekes and green Tea,
Pimento Oyl, Olives, Capers, Walnuts,
Anchovies, Dorelun Mustard, Vinegar,
Liquid Oyl, Vermillion, white Lead
ground and underground, red Lead, Prussian
blue, Painters' Brushes and Pencils, men's
and women's thread and cotton Hose,
men's and boys' worked ditto, milled and
cotton Caps, women's thread and cotton
Gloves, sewing silks, &c. to be sold by
John Edwards.

Just imported in the Molly,
Capt. Thomas Wylte, from London, and to
be sold by William Brisbane at his Shop in
Church Street a large Assortment of fresh
Drugs, Teas and Spices.

Advertisements.

John Paul Grimke,
Jeweller, has just imported in the Jo's,
Capt. Thomas Croftswaine, and in the
Molly, Capt. Thomas Wylte, a fresh assort-
ment of Jewellery, Goldsmith's and Silver-
smith's Work, likewise Gold and Silver
Watches, Silver bilted Swords, and
Watch Keys, with other curious Things
too tedious to mention.